

Ochratoxin α

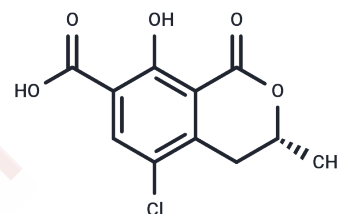
Chemical Properties

CAS No. : 19165-63-0

Formula: C₁₁H₉ClO₅

Molecular Weight: 256.64

Storage: Store at low temperature, Keep away from direct sunlight, Keep away from moisture
 Powder: -20°C for 3 years | In solvent: -80°C for 1 year
 Actual storage temperature shall be subject to the COA.



Biological Description

Description	Ochratoxin α (Ochratoxin alpha) is a degradation product of Ochratoxin A, used for studying Ochratoxin A degradation.
Targets(IC50)	Drug Metabolite
In vitro	The ROS level of Ochratoxin α (200-400 nM, 48 h) LX-2 cells was significantly increased, and the cell viability was decreased. [1] Ochratoxin α (2.0 μ g/ml) significantly induced NLRP3 inflammasome activation and Caspase-1-dependent pyrodeath. The expression of proinflammatory cytokines (IL-6, TNF- α) and pyrogenic genes (GSDMD, IL-1 β , IL-18) was increased and the secretion of MDCK cells was increased. [2]
In vivo	Ochratoxin α (200 and 1000 μ g/kg orally) induced liver fibrosis in mice. [1] Mice with Ochratoxin α (1.0 and 2.0 mg/kg, intrabitoneal injection, once every two days for 14 days) showed renal histological injury and abnormal expression of renal fibrosis molecules (α -SMA, vimentin, TGF- β). Nod-like receptor protein 3 (NLRP3) inflammasome is activated and induces pyrodeath. [2]

Solubility Information

Solubility	DMSO: 120 mg/mL (467.58 mM), Sonication is recommended. ($<$ 1 mg/ml refers to the product slightly soluble or insoluble)
In vivo Formulation	10% DMSO+40% PEG300+5% Tween-80+45% Saline: 5 mg/mL (19.48 mM), Sonication is recommended. <i>Please add the solvents sequentially, clarifying the solution as much as possible before adding the next one. Dissolve by heating and/or sonication if necessary. Working solution is recommended to be prepared and used immediately. The formulation provided above is for reference purposes only. In vivo formulations may vary and should be modified based on specific experimental conditions.</i>

Preparing Stock Solutions

	1mg	5mg	10mg
1 mM	3.8965 mL	19.4825 mL	38.9651 mL
5 mM	0.7793 mL	3.8965 mL	7.793 mL
10 mM	0.3897 mL	1.9483 mL	3.8965 mL
50 mM	0.0779 mL	0.3897 mL	0.7793 mL

Please select the appropriate solvent to prepare the stock solution, according to the solubility of the product in different solvents. Please use it as soon as possible.

Note: The dilution table applies only to solid products. For liquid products, please calculate the stock solution based on the stated concentration and/or density.

Reference

Chae SA, et al. Ochratoxin a induces hepatic fibrosis through TGF- β receptor I/Smad2/3 signaling pathway. Environ Toxicol. 2022 Aug;37(8):2084-2095.

Li H, et al. Ochratoxin A induces nephrotoxicity in vitro and in vivo via pyroptosis. Arch Toxicol. 2021 Apr;95(4):1489-1502.

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