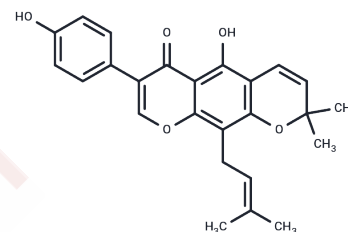


Warangalone

Chemical Properties

| | |
|-------------------|---|
| CAS No. : | 4449-55-2 |
| Formula: | C ₂₅ H ₂₄ O ₅ |
| Molecular Weight: | 404.46 |
| Storage: | Powder: -20°C for 3 years In solvent: -80°C for 1 year Actual storage temperature shall be subject to the COA. |



Biological Description

| | |
|----------------------------|---|
| Description | Warangalone is an anti-malarial compound that inhibits the growth of Plasmodium falciparum strains 3D7 (chloroquine-sensitive) and K1 (chloroquine-resistant) with IC ₅₀ values of 4.8 µg/mL and 3.7 µg/mL, respectively. |
| Targets(IC ₅₀) | Parasite,PKA |
| In vitro | Warangalone can also inhibit cyclic AMP-dependent protein kinase catalytic subunit (cAK) with an IC ₅₀ of 3.5 µM [2]. When HL-60 cells are exposed to Warangalone (30 µM) for 24 h, Warangalone induces a significant decrease (8%) in cell viability compared to controls. Warangalone also inhibits HL-60 cell growth within 24 h in a time-dependent fashion. A time-dependent increase in caspase-9 activity is observed in Warangalone-treated cells [3]. |
| Kinase Assay | Cells are seeded in 24-well plates at a density of 3×10 ⁶ cells per well. After exposure of the cells to Warangalone for the allotted time periods, the cells are washed three times with PBS and then lysed in a lysis buffer for 10 min on ice. The protein content of the cell lysates is assayed with a Micro BCA reagent. Cell lysates containing 50 µg of protein are incubated with a caspase-3 fluorogenic substrate (DEVD-AFC) or a caspase-9 fluorogenic substrate (LEHD-AFC) for 1 h at 37°C. Caspase activity is measured by fluorometric detection [3]. |
| Cell Research | Cells are seeded in 96-well plates at a density of 1×10 ⁵ cells per well. The cells are maintained for 24 h at 37°C and then Warangalone (30 µM) is added to the culture medium. MTS solution is added to the 96-well plates at the indicated time points, and the cells are incubated for 1 h at 37°C. The absorbance is measured at a wavelength of 490 nm with a microplate counter [3]. |

Solubility Information

| | |
|------------|---|
| Solubility | DMSO: Soluble, (< 1 mg/ml refers to the product slightly soluble or insoluble) |
|------------|---|

Preparing Stock Solutions

| | 1mg | 5mg | 10mg |
|-------|-----------|------------|------------|
| 1 mM | 2.4724 mL | 12.3622 mL | 24.7243 mL |
| 5 mM | 0.4945 mL | 2.4724 mL | 4.9449 mL |
| 10 mM | 0.2472 mL | 1.2362 mL | 2.4724 mL |
| 50 mM | 0.0494 mL | 0.2472 mL | 0.4945 mL |

Please select the appropriate solvent to prepare the stock solution, according to the solubility of the product in different solvents. Please use it as soon as possible.

Note: The dilution table applies only to solid products. For liquid products, please calculate the stock solution based on the stated concentration and/or density.

Reference

Tati Herlina, et al. ANTI-MALARIAL COMPOUND FROM THE STEM BARK OF *Erythrina variegata*. *Indo. J. Chem.*, 2009, 9 (2), 308-311.

Wang BH, et al. Specific inhibition of cyclic AMP-dependent protein kinase by warangalone and robustic acid. *Phytochemistry*. 1997 Mar;44(5):787-96.

Induction of apoptosis by isoflavonoids from the leaves of *Millettia taiwaniana* in human leukemia HL-60 cells. *Planta Med.* 2006 Apr;72(5):424-9.

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