

## ESM1 Protein, Mouse, Recombinant (His)

### General Information

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|-----------------------|--|
| Synonyms:             | 0610042H23Rik;ESM-1;endothelial cell-specific molecule 1;AV004503  |
| Protein Construction: | A DNA sequence encoding the mouse TLR2 (Q9QYY7) (Met1-Arg184) was fused with a polyhistidine tag at the C-terminus. Predicted N terminal: Ala 22 |
| Species:              | Mouse  |
| Expression Host:      | Baculovirus Insect Cells   |
| Accession:            | Q9QYY7   |
| Molecular Weight:     | 19.17 kDa (predicted); 23 kDa (reducing conditions)  |

### QC Testing

|                      |   |
|----------------------|---|
| Biological Activity: | Activity testing is in progress. It is theoretically active, but we cannot guarantee it. If you require protein activity, we recommend choosing the eukaryotic expression version first.  |
| Purity:              | > 95 % as determined by SDS-PAGE  |
| Endotoxin:           | < 1.0 EU/ $\mu$ g of the protein as determined by the LAL method.   |
| Formulation:         | Lyophilized from a solution filtered through a 0.22 $\mu$ m filter, containing 20 mM Tris, 500 mM NaCl, pH 8.0, 10%gly. Typically, a mixture containing 5% to 8% trehalose, mannitol, and 0.01% Tween 80 is incorporated as a protective agent before lyophilization. |

### Preparation and Storage

|                      |  |
|----------------------|--|
| Reconstitution:      | A Certificate of Analysis (CoA) containing reconstitution instructions is included with the products. Please refer to the CoA for detailed information.  |
| Stability & Storage: | It is recommended to store recombinant proteins at -20°C to -80°C for future use. Lyophilized powders can be stably stored for over 12 months, while liquid products can be stored for 6-12 months at -80°C. For reconstituted protein solutions, the solution can be stored at -20°C to -80°C for at least 3 months. Please avoid multiple freeze-thaw cycles and store products in aliquots.<br><small>Actual storage temperature shall be subject to the COA.</small> |
| Shipping:            | In general, lyophilized powders are shipped with blue ice, while solutions are shipped with dry ice.   |

### Protein Background

ESM1 is a secreted protein which is produced by adipocytes. It has been noticed that ESM1 may play some role in obesity-associated vascular disease since circulating ESM-1 levels are reduced in the overweight and obese. ESM1 is mainly expressed in the endothelial cells in human lung and kidney tissues. The expression of ESM1 gene is regulated by cytokines, suggesting that it may play a role in endothelium-dependent pathological disorders. Recently, ESM1 has been described as a specific biomarker of tip cells during neovascularization. Its expression has

been shown to be increase in presence of pro-angiogenic growth factors such as VEGF or FGF-2. In hypervascularized cancers, overexpression of endocan has been detected by immunohistochemistry using monoclonal antibodies against ESM1.

### Reference

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Aitkenhead M, et al. (2002) Identification of endothelial cell genes expressed in an in vitro model of angiogenesis: induction of ESM-1, (beta)ig-h3, and NrCAM. *Microvasc Res.* 63(2): 159-71.

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