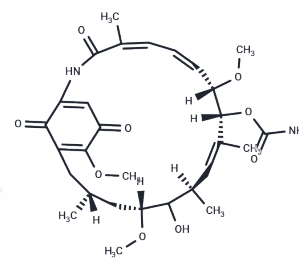


Geldanamycin

Chemical Properties

CAS No. :	30562-34-6
Formula:	C ₂₉ H ₄₀ N ₂ O ₉
Molecular Weight:	560.64
Storage:	Keep away from direct sunlight, Keep away from moisture Powder: -20°C for 3 years In solvent: -80°C for 1 year <small>Actual storage temperature shall be subject to the COA.</small>



Biological Description

Description	Geldanamycin, an HSP90 inhibitor (Kd: 1.2 μM), specifically disrupts glucocorticoid receptor (GR)/HSP association.
Targets(IC50)	HSP, Antibacterial, Antibiotic, Influenza Virus, Tyrosine Kinases
In vitro	Geldanamycin binds in the ATP-binding site in the N-terminus domain of Hsp90s (residues 1-220). Geldanamycin inhibits the ATPase activity of Hsp90 in a dose-dependent manner. [1] Geldanamycin causes a dose-dependent G2 arrest and reversible inhibition of entry into the S phase in A2780 human ovarian cell line. This inhibition is accompanied by p53 increase and finally demonstrated to be p53 dependent. [2] Geldanamycin causes polyubiquitination and proteasomal degradation of the p185 receptor protein-tyrosine kinase and shows a IC50 with 70 nM. [3, 4] Geldanamycin is a typical anti-tumor reagent, shows a mean GI50 with 0.18 μM against the panel of 60 human tumor cell lines. [5]
In vivo	Geldanamycin (50 mg//kg) shows 30% inhibition on p185-associated phosphotyrosine levels in FRE/erbB-2 mice. [6]
Kinase Assay	Isothermal Titration Calorimetry (ITC) of Nucleotide Binding: The titration experiments are performed using the MSC system. In each experiment, 16 aliquots of 15 μL of geldanamycin (300 μM in 1% DMSO) are injected into 1.3 mL of protein (31 μM in 20 mM Tris-HCl, pH 7.5, 1 mM EDTA) at 25 °C, and the resulting data are fit after subtracting the heats of dilution. Heats of dilution are determined in separate experiments from addition of geldanamycin into buffer and buffer into protein. No evidence for binding of DMSO in the nucleotide binding site is observed. Titration data are fit using a nonlinear least-squares curve-fitting algorithm with three floating variables: stoichiometry, binding constant (K _b 1/K _d), and change of enthalpy of interaction (ΔH°). Dissociation constants estimated for geldanamycin binding to intact yeast Hsp90 is 1.22 μM, and for binding to Hsp90 N-terminal domain is 0.78 μM. No meaningful heat is observed with binding to the C-terminal fragment.
Cell Research	Exponentially growing cells are treated with Geldanamycin and at various times DNA synthesis is assessed by incorporation of bromodeoxyuridine (BrdUrd) and flow cytometric analysis. No marked difference in total cell number is noted during this time course for treated and untreated cultures. BrdUrd (10 μM) is incorporated over a 4-h

Cell Research	incubation period at 37 °C and cells are harvested and fixed in 70% ethanol. After denaturation of the DNA with 2 N HCl, cells are incubated with an anti-BrdUrd mouse monoclonal antibody followed by a fluorescein isothiocyanate (FITC)-linked goat anti-mouse IgG. Cells are stained for 30 minutes at room temperature with propidium iodide and analysed by flow cytometry using a Coulter EPICS Profile Analyzer. (Only for Reference)
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Solubility Information

Solubility	DMSO: 49 mg/mL (87.4 mM), Heating is recommended. H2O: < 1 mg/mL (insoluble or slightly soluble), Ethanol: < 1 mg/mL (insoluble or slightly soluble), (< 1 mg/ml refers to the product slightly soluble or insoluble)
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Preparing Stock Solutions

	1mg	5mg	10mg
1 mM	1.7837 mL	8.9184 mL	17.8368 mL
5 mM	0.3567 mL	1.7837 mL	3.5674 mL
10 mM	0.1784 mL	0.8918 mL	1.7837 mL
50 mM	0.0357 mL	0.1784 mL	0.3567 mL

Please select the appropriate solvent to prepare the stock solution, according to the solubility of the product in different solvents. Please use it as soon as possible.

Note: The dilution table applies only to solid products. For liquid products, please calculate the stock solution based on the stated concentration and/or density.

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