

## Euphorbia factor L1

## Chemical Properties

CAS No. : 76376-43-7

Formula: C32H40O8

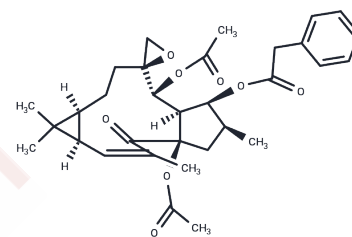
Molecular Weight: 552.66

Storage:

Keep away from direct sunlight, Keep away from moisture

Powder: -20°C for 3 years | In solvent: -80°C for 1 year

Actual storage temperature shall be subject to the COA.



## Biological Description

Description	Euphorbia factor L1 (Euphorbiasteroid) can reduce Bcl-2, PI3K, AKT, and mTOR protein and mRNA levels, and up-regulate caspase-9 and caspase-3 protein levels. It induces autophagy and has anti-cancer, anti-adipogenic, anti-osteoclastogenic, and multidrug-resistant regulatory effects.
Targets(IC50)	Apoptosis, P-gp
In vitro	Euphorbiasteroid suppresses adipogenic differentiation of 3T3-L1 cells, mainly at the early stage, and stimulates the AMPK signalling pathway. The anti-adipogenic effects of euphorbiasteroid could possibly be attributed to activation of the AMPK pathway, by decreasing the level of FAS and its up-regulators, including C/EBPs, PPAR- $\gamma$ and SREBP-1c, without involving insulin signalling pathway[1]. Euphorbiasteroid could be a transport substrate for P-gp that can effectively inhibit P-gp-mediated drug transport and reverse resistance to anticancer drugs in MES-SA/Dx5 cells[2].
Cell Research	3T3-L1 cells were treated with euphorbiasteroid at concentrations of 6.25, 12.5, 25 and 50 $\mu$ M for 2?days in adipogenesis induction medium, 2?days in adipogenesis medium and 2?days in culture medium (CM) sequentially during differentiation. Intracellular triglycerides (TGs) were stained with Oil red O (ORO) solution.

## Solubility Information

Solubility	Methanol: Soluble, DMSO: 37 mg/mL (66.95 mM), Sonication is recommended. Ethanol: Soluble, (< 1 mg/ml refers to the product slightly soluble or insoluble)
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### Preparing Stock Solutions

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	1mg	5mg	10mg
1 mM	1.8094 mL	9.0472 mL	18.0943 mL
5 mM	0.3619 mL	1.8094 mL	3.6189 mL
10 mM	0.1809 mL	0.9047 mL	1.8094 mL
50 mM	0.0362 mL	0.1809 mL	0.3619 mL

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Please select the appropriate solvent to prepare the stock solution, according to the solubility of the product in different solvents. Please use it as soon as possible.

Note: The dilution table applies only to solid products. For liquid products, please calculate the stock solution based on the stated concentration and/or density.

### Reference

Park SJ, et al. Euphorbiasteroid, a component of Euphorbia lathyris L., inhibits adipogenesis of 3T3-L1 cells via activation of AMP-activated protein kinase. *Cell Biochem Funct.* 2015, 33(4):220-5.

Jung Sook Choi, et al. Euphorbiasteroid reverses P-glycoprotein-mediated multi-drug resistance in human sarcoma cell line MES-SA/Dx5. *Phytotherapy research.* 2010, 24(7):1042-1046.

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