

## Formosanin C

## Chemical Properties

CAS No. : 50773-42-7

Formula: C<sub>51</sub>H<sub>82</sub>O<sub>20</sub>

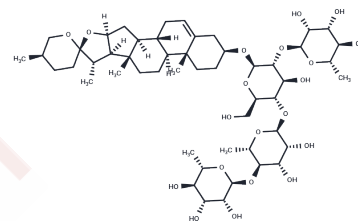
Molecular Weight: 1015.18

Storage:

Keep away from direct sunlight, Keep away from moisture, Store under nitrogen

Powder: -20°C for 3 years | In solvent: -80°C for 1 year

Actual storage temperature shall be subject to the COA.



## Biological Description

Description	Formosanin C (Polyphyllin B) is a compound isolated from Rhizoma Paridis, showed pro-apoptosis and immunoregulation with antitumor activity in cultured cells and animal systems.
Targets(IC50)	Apoptosis, Ferroptosis, NF-κB, Caspase, Autophagy, Antifungal
In vitro	Attenuation of formosanin C-induced change of Deltapsi(m) by caspase-2 inhibitor (Z-VDVAC) implies that caspase-2 acts upstream of the mitochondria. Blockage of formosanin C-induced apoptotic process by using either permeability transition pore inhibitor (cyclosporine A) or caspase-9 inhibitor (Z-LEHD) demonstrates the necessity of mitochondria and caspase-9 in formosanin C-induced apoptosis of HT-29 cells.
Kinase Assay	The enzyme activity and kinetics of the purified ROCK1(3-543) are determined using scintillation proximity assay. In this assay, purified ROCK1 is incubated with peptide substrate (Biotin-Ahx-AKRRLSSLRA-CONH <sub>2</sub> ), and 33ATP and the subsequent incorporation of 33P into the peptide is quantified by streptavidin bead capture. For IC <sub>50</sub> determination, test compounds are dissolved at 10 mM in 100% DMSO, with subsequent serial dilution in 100% DMSO. Compounds are typically assayed over an 11-point dilution range with a concentration in the assay of 10 μM to 0.2 nM in 3-fold dilutions. For dose-response curves, data are normalized and expressed as percentage inhibition using the formula $100 \times [(U-C1)/(C2-C1)]$ , where U is the unknown value, C1 is the average of the high signal (0%) control wells, and C2 is the average of the low signal (100%) control wells. Curve fitting is performed. The results for each compound are recorded as pIC <sub>50</sub> values[1].

## Solubility Information

Solubility	DMSO: 250 mg/mL (246.26 mM), Sonication is recommended. (< 1 mg/ml refers to the product slightly soluble or insoluble)
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### Preparing Stock Solutions

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	<b>1mg</b>	<b>5mg</b>	<b>10mg</b>
1 mM	0.985 mL	4.9252 mL	9.8505 mL
5 mM	0.197 mL	0.985 mL	1.9701 mL
10 mM	0.0985 mL	0.4925 mL	0.985 mL
50 mM	0.0197 mL	0.0985 mL	0.197 mL

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Please select the appropriate solvent to prepare the stock solution, according to the solubility of the product in different solvents. Please use it as soon as possible.

Note: The dilution table applies only to solid products. For liquid products, please calculate the stock solution based on the stated concentration and/or density.

### Reference

Lee JC., et al. Formosanin C-induced apoptosis requires activation of caspase-2 and change of mitochondrial membrane potential. *Cancer Sci.* 2009 Mar;100(3):503-13.

Chen P, Wu S, Dong X, et al. Formosanin C induces autophagy-mediated apoptosis in multiple myeloma cells through the PI3K/AKT/mTOR signaling pathway. *Hematology.* 2022, 27(1): 977-986

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