

## Cyclic-di-GMP disodium

## Chemical Properties

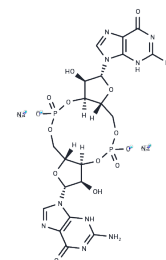
CAS No. : 2222132-40-1

Formula: C<sub>20</sub>H<sub>22</sub>N<sub>10</sub>Na<sub>2</sub>O<sub>14</sub>P<sub>2</sub>

Molecular Weight: 734.38

Storage: Store at low temperature, Keep away from moisture  
Powder: -20°C for 3 years | In solvent: -80°C for 1 year

Actual storage temperature shall be subject to the COA.



## Biological Description

Description	Cyclic-di-GMP disodium (5GP-5GP disodium) is a STING agonist and a second messenger in bacteria. It is involved in a variety of processes in prokaryotes, including biofilm formation, motility, and cell cycle progression. Cyclic-di-GMP disodium (5GP-5GP disodium) exhibits antiproliferative activity against cancer cells, inducing increased CD4 receptor expression and cell cycle arrest, and is a novel therapeutic agent that can be developed to prevent or treat cancer.
Targets(IC50)	Endogenous Metabolite, STING
In vitro	<p><b>METHODS:</b> H508 cells were treated with cyclized-di-GMP disodium (5GP-5GP disodium) (0.5-50 μM, 5 days) and cell proliferation was measured using a validated sulforhodamine B (SRB) colorimetric assay.</p> <p><b>RESULTS</b> The highest concentration (50 μM) of c-di-GMP reduced H508 cell proliferation by approximately 15%. [1]</p> <p><b>METHODS:</b> Cyclic-di-GMP disodium (5GP-5GP disodium) (50, 100μM) was used to treat Jur kat cells, and the CD4 level in the cells was observed.</p> <p><b>RESULTS</b> Cyclic-di-GMP disodium (5GP-5GP disodium) at a concentration of 50μM can induce a 6.3-fold increase in CD4 levels in Jur kat cells, and this was dose-dependent. Cyclic-di-GMP disodium (5GP-5GP disodium) at a concentration of 100μM treated Jur kat cells, resulting in a 9.1-fold increase in CD4 compared to the control group. [2]</p>
In vivo	<p><b>METHODS:</b> Cyclic-di-GMP disodium (5GP-5GP disodium) (100 μg, intravenous injection) was used in mice in the primary and booster phases to verify whether it would further enhance the immune response to TriVax.</p> <p><b>RESULTS</b> Cyclic-di-GMP disodium (5GP-5GP disodium) can effectively enhance the magnitude of the immune response produced by TriVax. [3]</p>

## Solubility Information

Solubility	H <sub>2</sub> O: 144 mg/mL (196.08 mM), Sonication is recommended. (< 1 mg/ml refers to the product slightly soluble or insoluble)
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### Preparing Stock Solutions

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	1mg	5mg	10mg
1 mM	1.3617 mL	6.8085 mL	13.6169 mL
5 mM	0.2723 mL	1.3617 mL	2.7234 mL
10 mM	0.1362 mL	0.6808 mL	1.3617 mL
50 mM	0.0272 mL	0.1362 mL	0.2723 mL

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Please select the appropriate solvent to prepare the stock solution, according to the solubility of the product in different solvents. Please use it as soon as possible.

Note: The dilution table applies only to solid products. For liquid products, please calculate the stock solution based on the stated concentration and/or density.

### Reference

- Karaolis DK, et al. 3',5'-Cyclic diguanylic acid (c-di-GMP) inhibits basal and growth factor-stimulated human colon cancer cell proliferation. *Biochem Biophys Res Commun*. 2005 Apr 1;329(1):40-5.
- Steinberger O, et al. Elevated expression of the CD4 receptor and cell cycle arrest are induced in Jurkat cells by treatment with the novel cyclic dinucleotide 3',5'-cyclic diguanylic acid. *FEBS Lett*. 1999 Feb 5;444(1):125-9.
- Wang Z, et al. STING activator c-di-GMP enhances the anti-tumor effects of peptide vaccines in melanoma-bearing mice. *Cancer Immunol Immunother*. 2015 Aug;64(8):1057-66.
- Jenal U, et al. Cyclic di-GMP: second messenger extraordinaire. *Nat Rev Microbiol*. 2017 May;15(5):271-284.

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