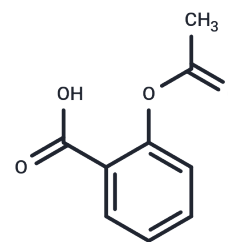


## Aspirin

## Chemical Properties

CAS No. :	50-78-2
Formula:	C <sub>9</sub> H <sub>8</sub> O <sub>4</sub>
Molecular Weight:	180.16
Storage:	Powder: -20°C for 3 years   In solvent: -80°C for 1 year Actual storage temperature shall be subject to the COA.



## Biological Description

Description	Aspirin is an orally active, selective, and irreversible inhibitor of COX-1 and COX-2 with IC <sub>50</sub> values of 5 and 210 µg/mL, respectively. It induces apoptosis, inhibits NF-κB activation and platelet prostaglandin synthesis, thereby preventing thrombosis. Additionally, it acts as a histone deacetylase inhibitor that upregulates p21, exhibiting anti-inflammatory, antipyretic, analgesic, and anti-platelet aggregation activities. Aspirin is commonly used to induce gastric ulcer models.
Targets(IC50)	Mitophagy, Autophagy, COX, Virus Protease
In vitro	<b>METHODS:</b> Colorectal cancer cells SW620, LoVo, RKO and DLD-1 were treated with Aspirin (2 mM) and Cisplatin (5-80 µM) for 48 h. Cell viability was detected by MTT assay. <b>RESULTS:</b> The combination more effectively reduced the viability of colon cancer cells. The combination treatment resulted in a significant decrease in the IC <sub>50</sub> value of Cisplatin. [1] <b>METHODS:</b> Osteoblasts MG-63 were treated with Aspirin (1-1000 µM) for 24 h. Cell cycle was detected by Flow cytometry. <b>RESULTS:</b> Aspirin at doses of 1, 10, and 20 µM had no significant effect on the MG-63 cell cycle after 24 h of treatment. However, the percentage of cells in G <sub>0</sub> /G <sub>1</sub> phase was significantly increased at doses of 100 and 1000 µM. [2]
In vivo	<b>METHODS:</b> To assay in vivo antitumor activity, Aspirin (100 mg/kg administered by gavage once daily) and Cisplatin (3 mg/kg administered intraperitoneally every three days) were administered to nude mice bearing LoVo xenografts for 18 days. <b>RESULTS:</b> Aspirin and Cisplatin synergistically inhibited the growth of colon cancer grafts in nude mice, and these effects were exerted, at least in part, through modulation of the PI3K-Akt, RAF-MEK-ERK, and NF-κB/COX-2 signaling pathways. [1]
Cell Research	Chondrocytes are isolated from articular cartilage of donors with no articular disease. Unstimulated and interleukin 1 (IL-1) stimulated chondrocytes are used as models to study the effects of drugs on COX-1 and COX-2. Cells are incubated with vehicle or drugs (Aspirin); supernatants are removed and the level of prostaglandin E <sub>2</sub> (PGE <sub>2</sub> ) in each sample is determined by enzyme immunoassay. IC <sub>50</sub> s are calculated from the reduction in PGE <sub>2</sub> content by different concentrations of the test substance by linear regression analysis[5].

## Solubility Information

## A DRUG SCREENING EXPERT

Solubility	H2O: 1.81 mg/mL (10.05 mM),Sonication and heating are recommended. DMSO: 245 mg/mL (1359.9 mM),Sonication is recommended. (< 1 mg/ml refers to the product slightly soluble or insoluble)
In vivo Formulation	10% DMSO+90% Saline: 1.81 mg/mL (10.05 mM),Solution. <i>Please add the solvents sequentially, clarifying the solution as much as possible before adding the next one. Dissolve by heating and/or sonication if necessary. Working solution is recommended to be prepared and used immediately. The formulation provided above is for reference purposes only. In vivo formulations may vary and should be modified based on specific experimental conditions.</i>

### Preparing Stock Solutions

	1mg	5mg	10mg
1 mM	5.5506 mL	27.7531 mL	55.5062 mL
5 mM	1.1101 mL	5.5506 mL	11.1012 mL
10 mM	0.5551 mL	2.7753 mL	5.5506 mL
50 mM	0.111 mL	0.5551 mL	1.1101 mL

Please select the appropriate solvent to prepare the stock solution, according to the solubility of the product in different solvents. Please use it as soon as possible.

Note: The dilution table applies only to solid products. For liquid products, please calculate the stock solution based on the stated concentration and/or density.

### Reference

- Jiang W, et al. Aspirin enhances the sensitivity of colon cancer cells to cisplatin by abrogating the binding of NF- $\kappa$ B to the COX-2 promoter. *Aging (Albany NY)*. 2020 Jan 6;12(1):611-627.
- Bi X, Yan X, Jiang B, et al. Indoprofen exerts a potent therapeutic effect against sepsis by alleviating high mobility group box 1-mediated inflammatory responses. *Toxicology and Applied Pharmacology*. 2021: 115778.
- De Luna-Bertos E, et al. Effect of aspirin on cell growth of human MG-63 osteosarcoma line. *ScientificWorldJournal*. 2012;2012:834246.
- Liu Z, Tan S, Zhou L, et al. SCGN deficiency is a risk factor for autism spectrum disorder. *Signal Transduction and Targeted Therapy*. 2023, 8(1): 1-15.

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