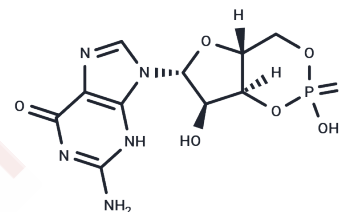


Cyclic GMP

Chemical Properties

CAS No. :	7665-99-8
Formula:	C10H12N5O7P
Molecular Weight:	345.21
Storage:	Powder: -20°C for 3 years In solvent: -80°C for 1 year Actual storage temperature shall be subject to the COA.



Biological Description

Description	Cyclic GMP (cGMP) belongs to the class of endogenous metabolites and is a pivotal intracellular second messenger that mediates extracellular signals such as nitric oxide (NO) and natriuretic peptides (NPs). The effects of Cyclic GMP are primarily executed through three main target groups: cGMP-dependent protein kinases (PKGs), cGMP-gated cation channels, and phosphodiesterases (PDEs). Cyclic GMP is capable of inhibiting platelet adhesion and aggregation and participates in enhancing antiviral immune responses.
Targets(IC50)	Endogenous Metabolite
In vitro	In vitro studies on cardiac cells show that Cyclic GMP (1 microM) accumulation stimulated by ACh acts synergistically with Isoprenaline to activate cGMP-stimulated phosphodiesterases. This process inhibits cAMP-induced inward calcium current (ICa) and shortens action potentials. Additionally, its conjugate cGAMP induces IRF3 phosphorylation and nuclear translocation[1].
In vivo	In anesthetized rat models, Cyclic GMP has been demonstrated to effectively prevent renal platelet accumulation following ischemia-reperfusion, a protective effect not shared by cAMP, indicating its specificity in maintaining microcirculatory stability[1].

Solubility Information

Solubility	H2O: 4.00 mg/mL (11.59 mM), Sonication is recommended. (< 1 mg/ml refers to the product slightly soluble or insoluble)
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Preparing Stock Solutions

	1mg	5mg	10mg
1 mM	2.8968 mL	14.4839 mL	28.9679 mL
5 mM	0.5794 mL	2.8968 mL	5.7936 mL
10 mM	0.2897 mL	1.4484 mL	2.8968 mL
50 mM	0.0579 mL	0.2897 mL	0.5794 mL

Please select the appropriate solvent to prepare the stock solution, according to the solubility of the product in different solvents. Please use it as soon as possible.

Note: The dilution table applies only to solid products. For liquid products, please calculate the stock solution based on the stated concentration and/or density.

Reference

Francis SH, et al. cGMP-dependent protein kinases and cGMP phosphodiesterases in nitric oxide and cGMP action. *Pharmacol Rev.* 2010 Sep;62(3):525-63.

Friebe A, et al. cGMP: a unique 2nd messenger molecule - recent developments in cGMP research and development. *Naunyn Schmiedebergs Arch Pharmacol.* 2020 Feb;393(2):287-302.

Hartzell HC, et al. Opposite effects of cyclic GMP and cyclic AMP on Ca²⁺ current in single heart cells. *Nature.* 1986 Sep 18-24;323(6085):273-5.

Chintala MS, et al. Cyclic GMP but not cyclic AMP prevents renal platelet accumulation after ischemia-reperfusion in anesthetized rats. *J Pharmacol Exp Ther.* 1994 Dec;271(3):1203-8.

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