

CV-159

## Chemical Properties

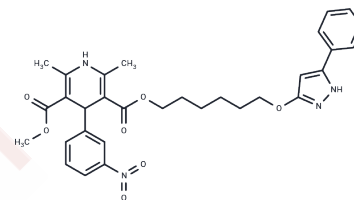
CAS No. : 86384-98-7

Formula: C<sub>31</sub>H<sub>34</sub>N<sub>4</sub>O<sub>7</sub>

Molecular Weight: 574.62

Storage: Powder: -20°C for 3 years | In solvent: -80°C for 1 year

Actual storage temperature shall be subject to the COA.



## Biological Description

Description	CV-159 is a distinctive dihydropyridine Ca <sup>2+</sup> antagonist exhibiting anti-inflammatory properties and possessing anti-calmodulin (CaM) activity.
Targets(IC50)	CaMK,Others
In vitro	CV-159, in concentrations ranging from 0.1 to 10 μM, significantly suppresses the induction of VCAM-1 by TNF-α (10 ng/ml for 24 hours) in SMCs in a concentration-dependent manner. At a concentration of 10 μM, CV-159 blocks the TNF-induced expression of e-selectin after 24 hours but does not affect the levels of vascular cell adhesion molecule-1 or intercellular adhesion molecule-1. Additionally, CV-159 significantly reduces TNF-induced ROS production when administered at 10 μM for 30 minutes [1]. Furthermore, CV-159 at 10 μM inhibits the TNF-induced phosphorylation of JNK, p38, and NF-κB p65 (Ser536) after 20 minutes of treatment [2].
In vivo	CV-159 has been shown to significantly reduce brain infarct size following permanent middle cerebral artery (MCA) occlusion. Moreover, at doses of 5 and 10 mg/kg (administered orally), it markedly protects against delayed neuronal death in the hippocampal CA1 region in rats after a 15-minute transient forebrain ischemia. Additionally, CV-159 effectively mitigates the increase in water content within the infarcted cortex resulting from MCA occlusion [3].

### Preparing Stock Solutions

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	1mg	5mg	10mg
1 mM	1.7403 mL	8.7014 mL	17.4028 mL
5 mM	0.3481 mL	1.7403 mL	3.4806 mL
10 mM	0.174 mL	0.8701 mL	1.7403 mL
50 mM	0.0348 mL	0.174 mL	0.3481 mL

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Please select the appropriate solvent to prepare the stock solution, according to the solubility of the product in different solvents. Please use it as soon as possible.

Note: The dilution table applies only to solid products. For liquid products, please calculate the stock solution based on the stated concentration and/or density.

### Reference

Usui T, et al. Mechanisms underlying the anti-inflammatory effects of the Ca<sup>2+</sup>/calmodulin antagonist CV-159 in cultured vascular smooth muscle cells. *J Pharmacol Sci.* 2010;113(3):214-23. Epub 2010 Jun 16.

Usui T, et al. CV-159, a unique dihydropyridine derivative, prevents TNF-induced inflammatory responses in human umbilical vein endothelial cells. *J Pharmacol Sci.* 2010;113(2):182-91. Epub 2010 May 19.

Miyazaki H, et al. Neuroprotective effects of a dihydropyridine derivative, 1,4-dihydro-2,6-dimethyl-4-(3-nitrophenyl)-3,5-pyridinedicarboxylic acid methyl 6-(5-phenyl-3-pyrazolyloxy)hexyl ester (CV-159), on rat ischemic brain injury. *Life Sci.* 1999;64(10):869-78.

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