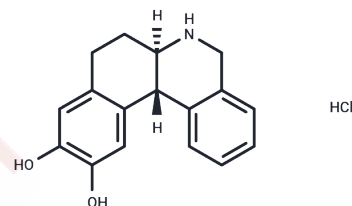


(+)-Dihydroxidine hydrochloride**Chemical Properties**

CAS No. : 158704-02-0
 Formula: C₁₇H₁₈ClNO₂
 Molecular Weight: 303.78
 Storage: Powder: -20°C for 3 years | In solvent: -80°C for 1 year
Actual storage temperature shall be subject to the COA.

**Biological Description**

| | |
|----------------------------|---|
| Description | (+)-Dihydroxidine hydrochloride is an agonist of dopamine D1 receptor (EC ₅₀ of 72± 21 nM). |
| Targets(IC ₅₀) | Others, Dopamine Receptor |
| In vitro | (+)-Dihydroxidine hydrochloride (DHX) is a high-potency, bioavailable agonist of D1 dopamine receptors. It is inactive (IC ₅₀ > 10 μM) against 40 other binding sites except D2 dopamine receptors (IC ₅₀ = 130 nM) and alpha-2 adrenoreceptors (IC ₅₀ = 230 nM). DHX competes stereoselectively and potently for D1 binding sites in rat striatal membranes labeled with [³ H]SCH23390 with an IC ₅₀ of approximately 10 nM, compared to around 30 nM for the prototypical D1 agonist SKF38393. |
| In vivo | To assess the functional status of striatal neurons in response to D1 receptor activation, AC5+/+ and AC5-/- mice were injected with the D1 agonist (+)-Dihydroxidine (30 mg/kg, i.p.). After 45 minutes, the dorsal-lateral striatum and NAc were separately collected for RT-PCR analysis. The results indicate that (+)-Dihydroxidine significantly enhances the induction of immediate early genes c-fos, egr-1, and junB in the NAc of AC5-/- mice compared to AC5+/+ mice, while the induction in the dorsal-lateral striatum is suppressed in AC5-/- mice [3]. |

Preparing Stock Solutions

| | 1mg | 5mg | 10mg |
|-------|-----------|------------|------------|
| 1 mM | 3.2919 mL | 16.4593 mL | 32.9186 mL |
| 5 mM | 0.6584 mL | 3.2919 mL | 6.5837 mL |
| 10 mM | 0.3292 mL | 1.6459 mL | 3.2919 mL |
| 50 mM | 0.0658 mL | 0.3292 mL | 0.6584 mL |

Please select the appropriate solvent to prepare the stock solution, according to the solubility of the product in different solvents. Please use it as soon as possible.

Note: The dilution table applies only to solid products. For liquid products, please calculate the stock solution based on the stated concentration and/or density.

Reference

Lewis MM, et al. Homologous desensitization of the D1A dopamine receptor: efficacy in causing desensitization dissociates from both receptor occupancy and functional potency. *J Pharmacol Exp Ther.* 1998 Jul; 286(1):345-53.

Mottola DM, et al. Dihydroxidine, a novel full efficacy D1 dopamine receptor agonist. *J Pharmacol Exp Ther.* 1992 Jul; 262(1):383-93.

Kim KS, et al. Adenylyl cyclase-5 activity in the nucleus accumbens regulates anxiety-related behavior. *J Neurochem.* 2008 Oct; 107(1):105-15.

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