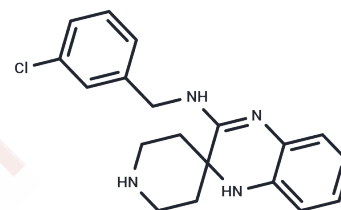


## Liproxstatin-1

## Chemical Properties

CAS No. :	950455-15-9
Formula:	C <sub>19</sub> H <sub>21</sub> ClN <sub>4</sub>
Molecular Weight:	340.85
Storage:	Store at low temperature Powder: -20°C for 3 years   In solvent: -80°C for 1 year <small>Actual storage temperature shall be subject to the COA.</small>



## Biological Description

Description	Liproxstatin-1 is a potent and selective inhibitor of ferroptosis (IC <sub>50</sub> =22 nM). Liproxstatin-1 protects cells from ferroptosis induced by ferroptosis inducers (e.g., Erastin, RSL3).
Targets(IC <sub>50</sub> )	Ferroptosis
In vitro	<p><b>METHODS:</b> Mouse fibroblasts L929 were treated with Liproxstatin-1 (0-250 nM) for 24 h. Cell viability was measured using AquaBluer.</p> <p><b>RESULTS:</b> Liproxstatin-1 protected against FINs such as BSO (10 μM), erastin (1 μM), and RSL3 (0.5 μM) in a dose-dependent manner, while it did not rescue staurosporine (0.2 μM) or H<sub>2</sub>O<sub>2</sub> (200 μM)-induced cell death. [1]</p> <p><b>METHODS:</b> Oligodendrocytes OLN93 were treated with Liproxstatin-1 (1 μM) and RSL-3 (7.89 μM) for 24 h, and GSH levels were measured by micro reduced GSH assay kit.</p> <p><b>RESULTS:</b> Liproxstatin-1 treatment increased GSH levels compared to the RSL-3 group. [2]</p>
In vivo	<p><b>METHODS:</b> To test the potential to prevent animal-induced Gpx4 destruction in vivo, Liproxstatin-1 (10 mg/kg) was administered intraperitoneally to TAM-treated CreERT2; Gpx4<sup>fl/fl</sup> mice once daily for two weeks.</p> <p><b>RESULTS:</b> Liproxstatin-1 significantly prolonged survival. the number of TUNEL+ cells in the Liproxstatin-1 group was significantly reduced, and the table Liproxstatin-1 delayed the desmoplasia of renal tubular cells. [1]</p> <p><b>METHODS:</b> To investigate the role of ferroptosis in inflammation-associated cognitive deficits, Liproxstatin-1 (10 mg/kg) was administered intraperitoneally to C57BL/6 mice once daily for five days followed by LPS administration.</p> <p><b>RESULTS:</b> Liproxstatin-1 ameliorated memory deficits in a mouse model of LPS-induced cognitive impairment. The protective effects of Liproxstatin-1 were associated with attenuation of iron deposition and modulation of the iron-death-associated protein families, TF, xCT, Fth, Gpx4 and FtMt. [3]</p>
Cell Research	Cell viability is assessed at different time points after treatment using AquaBluer according to the manufacturer's recommendations. Alternatively, cell death is also quantified by measuring released lactate dehydrogenase activity using the cytotoxicity detection kit (LDH). (Only for Reference)

## Solubility Information

Solubility	Ethanol: soluble, H <sub>2</sub> O: Insoluble, DMSO: 255 mg/mL (748.13 mM),Sonication is recommended. (< 1 mg/ml refers to the product slightly soluble or insoluble)
In vivo Formulation	10% DMSO+40% PEG300+5% Tween 80+45% Saline: 6 mg/mL (17.6 mM),Solution. <i>Please add the solvents sequentially, clarifying the solution as much as possible before adding the next one. Dissolve by heating and/or sonication if necessary. Working solution is recommended to be prepared and used immediately. The formulation provided above is for reference purposes only. In vivo formulations may vary and should be modified based on specific experimental conditions.</i>

## Preparing Stock Solutions

	1mg	5mg	10mg
1 mM	2.9338 mL	14.6692 mL	29.3384 mL
5 mM	0.5868 mL	2.9338 mL	5.8677 mL
10 mM	0.2934 mL	1.4669 mL	2.9338 mL
50 mM	0.0587 mL	0.2934 mL	0.5868 mL

Please select the appropriate solvent to prepare the stock solution, according to the solubility of the product in different solvents. Please use it as soon as possible.

Note: The dilution table applies only to solid products. For liquid products, please calculate the stock solution based on the stated concentration and/or density.

### Reference

- Friedmann Angeli JP, et al. Inactivation of the ferroptosis regulator Gpx4 triggers acute renal failure in mice. *Nat Cell Biol.* 2014 Dec;16(12):1180-91.
- Hu G, Cui Z, Chen X, et al. Suppressing Mesenchymal Stromal Cell Ferroptosis Via Targeting a Metabolism-Epigenetics Axis Corrects their Poor Retention and Insufficient Healing Benefits in the Injured Liver Milieu. *Advanced Science.* 2023: 2206439.
- Luo Y, Gao X, Zou L, et al. Bavachin Induces Ferroptosis through the STAT3/P53/SLC7A11 Axis in Osteosarcoma Cells. *Oxidative Medicine and Cellular Longevity.* 2021
- Ning X, Qi H, Yuan Y, et al. Identification of a new small molecule that initiates ferroptosis in cancer cells by inhibiting the system Xc- to deplete GSH. *European Journal of Pharmacology.* 2022: 175304.
- Wu M, Zhang X, Zhang W, et al. Cancer Stem Cell Regulated Phenotypic Plasticity Protects Metastasized Cancer Cells from Ferroptosis. *Nature Communications.* 2022, 13(1): 1-16.
- Huang C Y, Chen L J, Chen G, et al. SHP-1/STAT3-Signaling-Axis-Regulated Coupling between BECN1 and SLC7A11 Contributes to Sorafenib-Induced Ferroptosis in Hepatocellular Carcinoma. *International Journal of Molecular Sciences.* 2022, 23(19): 11092.
- Cheng Y, Qu W, Li J, et al. Ferristatin II, an Iron Uptake Inhibitor, Exerts Neuroprotection against Traumatic Brain Injury via Suppressing Ferroptosis. *ACS Chemical Neuroscience.* 2022
- Yu F, Zhang Q, Liu H, et al. Dynamic O-GlcNAcylation coordinates ferritinophagy and mitophagy to activate ferroptosis. *Cell Discovery.* 2022, 8(1): 1-17
- Rui T, Wang H, Li Q, et al. Deletion of ferritin H in neurons counteracts the protective effect of melatonin against traumatic brain injury-induced ferroptosis. *Journal of Pineal Research.* 2020: e12704.
- Su G, Yang W, Wang S, et al. SIRT1-autophagy axis inhibits excess iron-induced ferroptosis of foam cells and subsequently increases IL-1B and IL-18. *Biochemical and Biophysical Research Communications.* 2021, 561: 33-39.
- Li H, Yu K, Hu H, et al. METTL17 coordinates ferroptosis and tumorigenesis by regulating mitochondrial translation in colorectal cancer. *Redox Biology.* 2024: 103087.
- Zheng M, Zhai Y, Yu Y, et al. TNF compromises intestinal bile-acid tolerance dictating colitis progression and limited infliximab response. *Cell Metabolism.* 2024
- Fan BY, et al. Liproxstatin-1 is an effective inhibitor of oligodendrocyte ferroptosis induced by inhibition of glutathione peroxidase 4. *Neural Regen Res.* 2021 Mar;16(3):561-566.
- Miao Q, Deng W, Lyu W, et al. Erianin inhibits the growth and metastasis through autophagy-dependent ferroptosis in KRASG13D colorectal cancer. *Free Radical Biology and Medicine.* 2023
- Dai B, Liu X, Du M, et al. LATS1 Inhibitor and Zinc Supplement Synergistically Ameliorates Contrast-induced Acute Kidney Injury: Induction of Metallothionein-1 and Suppression of Tubular Ferroptosis. *Free Radical Biology and Medicine.* 2024
- Cen S Y, Lin F, Li X, et al. Crizotinib and its enantiomer suppress ferroptosis by decreasing PE-O-PUFA content. *Cell Death Discovery.* 2024, 10(1): 360.
- Liu Y, Chen S, Wan X, et al. Tryptophan 2, 3-dioxygenase-positive matrix fibroblasts fuel breast cancer lung metastasis via kynurenine-mediated ferroptosis resistance of metastatic cells and T cell dysfunction. *Cancer Communications.* 2024
- Xing Y, Yang H, Dai C, et al. Investigating the mechanism of ferroptosis induction by sappanone A in hepatocellular carcinoma: NRF2/xCT/GPX4 axis. *European Journal of Pharmacology.* 2024, 983: 176965.
- Zhang Q, Yuan X, Luan X, et al. GLUT1 exacerbates trophoblast ferroptosis by modulating AMPK/ACC mediated lipid metabolism and promotes gestational diabetes mellitus associated fetal growth restriction. *Molecular Medicine.* 2024, 30(1): 1-18.
- Fu Z, Liu H, Kuang Y, et al.  $\beta$ -elemene, a sesquiterpene constituent from *Curcuma phaeocaulis* inhibits the development of endometriosis by inducing ferroptosis via the MAPK and STAT3 signaling pathways. *Journal of Ethnopharmacology.* 2025: 119344.
- In vivo vulnerabilities to GPX4 and HDAC inhibitors in drug-persistent versus drug-resistant BRAFV600E lung adenocarcinoma
- Zhu X, Huang N, Ji Y, et al. Brusatol induces ferroptosis in oesophageal squamous cell carcinoma by repressing GSH synthesis and increasing the labile iron pool via inhibition of the NRF2 pathway. *Biomedicine & Pharmacotherapy.* 2023, 167: 115567.

- Li Y, et al. The Ferroptosis Inhibitor Liproxstatin-1 Ameliorates LPS-Induced Cognitive Impairment in Mice. *Nutrients*. 2022 Nov 1;14(21):4599.
- Chen J, Chen Z, Yu D, et al. Neuroprotective Effect of Hydrogen Sulfide Subchronic Treatment Against TBI-Induced Ferroptosis and Cognitive Deficits Mediated Through Wnt Signaling Pathway. *Cellular and Molecular Neurobiology*. 2023: 1-24.
- Dai B, Su Q, Liu X, et al. 2, 2-dimethylthiazolidine hydrochloride protects against experimental contrast-induced acute kidney injury via inhibition of tubular ferroptosis. *Biochemical and Biophysical Research Communications*. 2023
- Ouyang S, Li H, Lou L, et al. Inhibition of STAT3-ferroptosis negative regulatory axis suppresses tumor growth and alleviates chemoresistance in gastric cancer. *Redox Biology*. 2022: 102317
- Zhou Y, Wu H, Wang F, et al. GPX7 Is Targeted by miR-29b and GPX7 Knockdown Enhances Ferroptosis Induced by Erastin in Glioma. *Frontiers in oncology*. 2021, 11: 802124-802124.
- Huang H, Chen Y, Yin N, et al. Unsaturated Fatty Acid Liposomes Selectively Regulate Glutathione Peroxidase 4 to Exacerbate Lipid Peroxidation as an Adaptable Liposome Platform for Anti-Tumor Therapy. *Molecular Pharmaceutics*. 2022
- Qu W, Cheng Y, Peng W, et al. Targeting iNOS Alleviates Early Brain Injury After Experimental Subarachnoid Hemorrhage via Promoting Ferroptosis of M1 Microglia and Reducing Neuroinflammation. *Molecular Neurobiology*. 2022: 1-16.

**Inhibitor · Natural Compounds · Compound Libraries · Recombinant Proteins**

This product is for Research Use Only · Not for Human or Veterinary or Therapeutic Use

Tel: 781-999-4286 E\_mail: info@targetmol.com Address: 34 Washington Street, Wellesley Hills, MA 02481